

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PAGE OF APPROVAL</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2 Statement of Problem .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3 Aims of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4 Scope of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5 Significance of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6 Clarification of Terms .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.7 Organization of Paper .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.8 Concluding Remark .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1 The Importance of Reading .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2 Literature Circles .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.1 Types of Literature Circles .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.2 Procedure in Implementing Literature Circles .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.3 The Benefit of Literature Circles .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.4 Literature Circles in EFL Classroom .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.5 Research on Literature Circles .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3 Collaborative Learning Techniques .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.1 Elements of Collaborative Learning .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.2 Forms of Collaborative Learning Techniques .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.2.1 Cooperative Learning .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.2.2 Problem Centered Instruction .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.2.3 Discussion Group and Seminar .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4 Concluding Remark .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

3.1	Research Design .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Site and Participant .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3	Research Procedure .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Data Collection .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1	Participant Observation .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2	Interview .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.3	Document Analysis .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Triangulation Technique .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6	Concluding Remark .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1	Forms and Function of Collaborative Learning Techniques .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Using Literature Circles in EFL Context .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Literature Circles as Collaborative Learning that Supports Autonomy Learners .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4	Literature Circles Supports Zone of Proximal Development .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5	Weaknesses of Collaborative Learning Techniques when Literature Circle was Applied .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6	Concluding Remark .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1	Conclusion .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Limitation .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3	Suggestion .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3.1	Suggestions for Practical Implementation .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3.2	Suggestions for Further Research .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>APPENDIX A .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>APPENDIX B .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>APPENDIX C .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>APPENDIX D .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>APPENDIX E .....</b>		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>